ARDENNES AVENUE AND HALPINE ROAD INTERSECTION IMPROVEMENT REPORT

Ardennes Avenue and Halpine Road Intersection

Twinbrook Safe Routes to School and Transit Access Feasibility Studies City of Rockville Contract No. BCS 2017-01H

December 2024

Prepared For:

City of Rockville 111 Maryland Ave, Rockville, Maryland 20850

Prepared By:

Mercado Consultants, Inc. 17830 New Hampshire Avenue Suite 200 Ashton, Maryland 20861 AECOM 4 North Park Drive, Suite 300 Hunt Valley, Maryland 21030

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ARDENNES AVENUE AND HALPINE ROAD INTERSECTION FIGURE 1: LOCATION MAP

I. PROJECT INTRODUCTION

This report has been prepared for the City of Rockville as part of the Vision Zero program, a priority initiative of the Mayor and Council that seeks to eliminate serious injuries and fatalities that result from traffic crashes. This program is multimodal and aims to improve roadway safety for pedestrians, bicyclists, transit users, and motorists. The Twinbrook Safe Routes to School and Transit Access study will identify opportunities to improve intersection safety for all modes of transportation, especially for trips to and from Twinbrook Elementary School and the Twinbrook Metro Station. The intersections studied included:

- 1. Ardennes Avenue and Crawford Drive
- 2. Ardennes Avenue and Halsey Road
- 3. Ardennes Avenue and Halpine Road
- 4. Ardennes Avenue and Ridgway Avenue
- 5. Ardennes Avenue and Wainwright Avenue
- 6. Chapman Avenue and Bouic Avenue
- 7. Chapman Avenue and Twinbrook Parkway
- 8. Lemay Road and Ridgway Avenue

Additionally, as a separate effort, this project evaluated the feasibility of constructing a sidewalk along several street segments in Twinbrook including:

- 1. Brooke Drive between Lewis Avenue and Rockland Avenue
- 2. Crawford Drive between Rockcrest Circle and Hillcrest Park
- 3. Crawford Drive between Atlantic Avenue and Ardennes Avenue
- 4. Halsey Road between Henry Road and Ardennes Avenue
- 5. Lemay Road between Vandegrift Avenue and Ardennes Avenue
- 6. Midway Avenue between Crawford Dive and Stillwell Road
- 7. Wade Avenue between Edmonston Drive and Crawford Drive

This project was funded by a MDOT Transportation Alternatives (TA) Program grant, and the improvements and cost estimate are proposed by the project team consisting of Mercado Consultants and AECOM.

II. PROJECT DESCRIPTION

This report discusses the feasibility of improvements at the intersection of Ardennes Avenue and Halpine Road. Please see Appendix A for the recommended feasible safety upgrades and cost estimate.

III. <u>DESIGN CRITERIA AND ASSUMPTIONS</u>

The design criteria used for intersection improvements include both intersection and sidewalk aspects. Intersection design criteria come from the AASHTO Geometric Design of Highways and Streets. This reference document outlines specific elements affecting the performance of pedestrians at intersections. The elements outlined include sidewalk and crosswalk width, crossing distances, conflicting traffic volumes, speed and visibility of approaching traffic, turning speeds, permissive right-turn-on-red, permissive left-turn movements, crosswalk lighting, and accessibility for people with disabilities. Improving these elements was explored within this study.

The Maryland Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices (MD MUTCD) was referenced for the proposed signs, placement, pavement markings, and traffic control devices applicable to improving the intersections studied. Specifically, the MD MUTCD was referenced for choosing advanced warning signs and sign placement. This document was also used for proposing crosswalks, upgrading crosswalk style, and pavement markings for the crosswalk and stop bar. The MD MUTCD was also used for verifying warrants for additional proposed traffic controls at the intersections.

The NACTO Urban Street Design Guide was also used as a reference for intersection upgrades. Various design techniques are outlined in this document which improve pedestrian safety and mobility across intersections.

The sidewalk criteria for the intersection came from the ADA Standards for Accessible Design and the recently adopted Public Right-of-Way Accessibility Guidelines. A 5-foot minimum width sidewalk was proposed to meet this standard. The acceptable running slopes on the ramps are 12:1 maximum, and the proposed landing pads are a minimum of 5-foot x 5-foot with a 48:1 maximum cross-slope. The depressed landing pads located at crossings contain a 2-foot-wide minimum detectable warning surface.

The buffer between the proposed sidewalk and back of curb was set to a 2-foot minimum but could vary to avoid tree and utility impacts. Any proposed sidewalk was also set to tie into existing sidewalk where applicable.

It was assumed the proposed sidewalk is entirely within the City of Rockville's right-of-way. Impacted fences, mailboxes, and other resident belongings located within the City of Rockville's right-of-way are to be relocated. Impacted steps or resident walkways are to be reconstructed to tie into the proposed sidewalk. Utility impacts such as inlets, fire hydrants, and utility poles were avoided.

The Fire Department Access Performance-Based Design Guide was also referenced for the intersection upgrades. This guide dictates the roadway clear width to be 20-feet minimum for emergency vehicles. The curb radius recommended at intersections is 25-feet minimum and was used to upgrade curb radii throughout the site.

The design vehicle recommended to be used to confirm turning movements for this intersection is a school bus (S-BUS-40) per the direction of the City of Rockville. It is also assumed the intersection will remain an all-way stop-controlled intersection.

IV. <u>EXISTING CONDITIONS</u>

Ardennes Avenue is an undivided two-way road, classified by the city as a primary residential class 2 road. Halpine Road is an undivided two-way road, classified by the city as a primary class 2 residential road and the southbound leg is classified by the city as a business district 2. The intersection of Ardennes Avenue and Halpine Road is stop-controlled in all directions. The posted speed through the intersection is 25 MPH. This intersection is located 0.3 miles from Twinbrook Elementary School and 0.3 miles from the Twinbrook Metro Station.

The approaches to the Ardennes Avenue and Halpine Road intersection are marked with double solid yellow pavement markings in all directions. The north approach from Ardennes Avenue has marked on-street parking. The south approach has marked on-street parking and bike lanes. There are marked crosswalks on all approaches of the intersection.

The Ardennes Avenue and Halpine Road intersection has existing sidewalks on all quadrants of the intersection. There is an existing utility pole on the southwest quadrant and an existing fire hydrant on the southeast quadrant. The existing curb radii at this intersection is approximately 25-feet for all quadrants except for the southwest quadrant.

Please see Appendix B for existing site photos.

V. <u>CRASH DATA</u>

There is one police-reported crash at this location during the 2018-2022 study period. Please see Appendix C for Crash Data.

VI. <u>ALTERNATIVES CONSIDERED</u>

Various strategies were considered for improving safety at the Ardennes Avenue and Halpine Road intersection. The project team first considered proposing curb extensions or bulbouts at this intersection. This strategy is effective in slowing down traffic as it approaches the intersection because the roadway width is narrowed from its existing varied width to 20-feet. Curb extensions also decrease the length of crosswalks and as a result increase pedestrian safety. This strategy was not deemed feasible due to the proximity of the existing bus stop on the southern approach and the footprint of the proposed curb extension. Curb extensions would also impact bike lanes on the southbound approach.

Another strategy considered was implementing raised crosswalks over Ardennes Avenue. The raised crosswalks would require ADA complaint trench drains to ensure water flow patterns remain unchanged. Based on GIS contours water flows east along Halpine Road therefore the raised crosswalk would not interfere with water flow.

Post mounted delineators were also considered along Ardennes Avenue. This simple but effective traffic calming technique ensures vehicles do not encroach into opposing lanes. Vehicles have been known to encroach the opposite lane to get past parked vehicles within the study area.

Another safety improvement strategy that was considered is additional signage. In-street crosswalk signs aligned with the double yellow solid pavement marking line were considered for this intersection. Advanced warning signs were also considered ahead of the existing stop signs and crosswalk.

Refreshing existing pavement markings was also considered for this intersection. Crosswalk marking upgrades to continental style was also considered. These strategies provide a greater visibility and warning to motorists of the upcoming crosswalk and pedestrians.

VII. PUBLIC INPUT

The in-person and virtual meeting to discuss proposed intersection improvements for all eight intersections took place on June 26th and July 1st, 2024. During these meetings improvements across all intersections were discussed and residents overall appeared to be in favor of the proposed improvements. The Twinbrook Community Association submitted formal comments related to this intersection. Please see Appendix D for comments and the project team's response.

VIII. <u>RECOMMENDATIONS</u>

The project team recommends upgrading the curb radii to 25-feet for the southeast quadrant to match the other quadrants. The reduced curb radii will encourage motorists to reduce their speed as they make turns at the intersection.

Advanced warning signs for the pedestrian crosswalk are also recommended along Ardennes Avenue. Ardennes Avenue was chosen as the location for advance warning signs due to its proximity to the business district to the south, a higher-traffic area.

Pavement markings are also recommended to be refreshed and crosswalks upgraded to continental style at this intersection. The crosswalks and receiving landing pads should be shifted to provide perpendicular landing pads that face each other.

Lastly, the project team recommends a lighting survey to be conducted in the future for this intersection.

There are also no impacts outside of the City of Rockville's right-of-way for any of the recommended strategies. Easements are required to allow for the construction of a connection to the pre-existing sidewalk.

A. <u>IMPACTS:</u>

Easements required: 2

B. COST ESTIMATE:

Project cost was estimated using the unit cost method plus an overall 40% contingency to reflect the current level of study. Unit costs were gathered for proposed items and quantities were gathered. The unit costs used were derived from similar projects within Montgomery County. The approximate cost for constructing the recommended safety upgrades is \$77,000. Please see Appendix A for cost estimate breakdown.

IX. <u>SUMMARY</u>

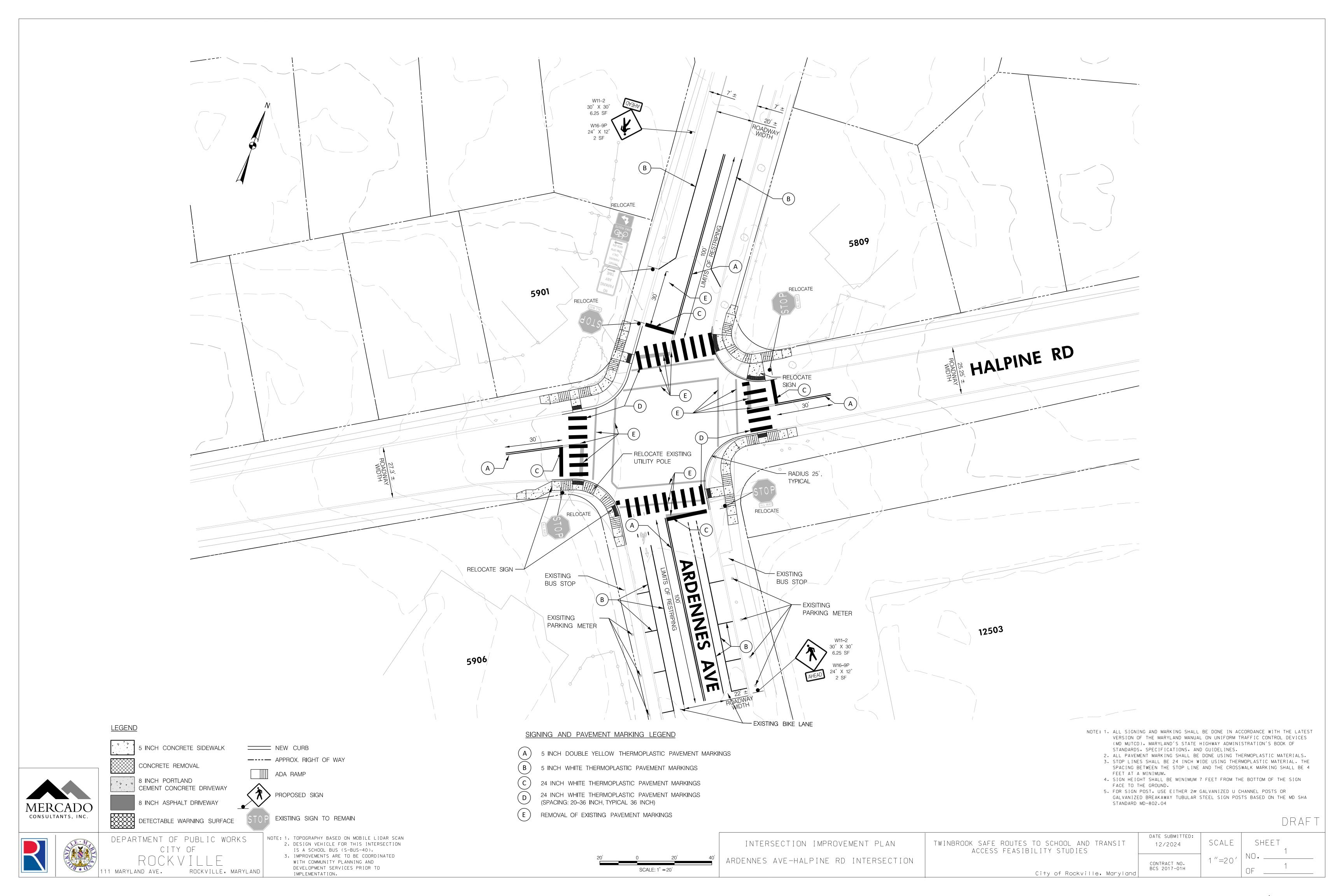
The project team proposes moving forward with several intersection improvement techniques for Ardennes Avenue and Halpine Road. While feasible, the project team recommends upgrading the curb radii to 25-foot radii for the southeast quadrant as a lower priority project to be carried out in a future fiscal year when budget resources permit.

The project team recommends crosswalks and receiving landing pads to be shifted to provide perpendicular landing pads that face each other. Pavement markings should be refreshed for the intersection, and crosswalks should be upgraded to continental style.

Advanced warning signs for the pedestrian crosswalk should be installed along Ardennes Avenue. These upgrades should improve pedestrian safety across the Ardennes Avenue and Halpine Road intersection.

APPENDIX A:

PLAN SHEET(S) AND ESTIMATE





Engineer's Cost Estimate

Contract No. BCS 2017-01H
Twinbrook Safe Routes to School and
Transit Access Feasibility Studies
Ardennes Avenue and Halpine Road Intersection
December 16, 2024

ITEM NO.	CATEGORY CODE	ITEM DESCRIPTION	UNIT	QUANTITY UNIT COST	TOTAL COST
	CATEGORY				
		MAINTENANCE OF TRAFFIC REMOVAL OF EXISTING PAVEMENT LINE MARKINGS, ANY WIDTH	LS LF	1 \$5,000.00 448 \$1.00	5,000.00 448.00
				CATEGORY 1 TOTAL	\$5,448.00
	CATEGORY				
	CATEGORY				
		CLASS 1 EXCAVATION	CY	26 \$60.00	\$1,560.00
				CATEGORY 2 TOTAL	\$1,560.00
	CATEGORY	3			
				CATEGORY 3 TOTAL	\$0.00
	CATEGORY	1			
				CATEGORY 4 TOTAL	\$0.00
				OATEGORT 4 TOTAL	φ0.00
	CATEGORY				
		5 INCH WHITE THERMOPLASTIC PAVEMENT MARKINGS 5 INCH YELLOW THERMOPLASTIC PAVEMENT MARKINGS 24 INCH WHITE THERMOPLASTIC PAVEMENT MARKINGS	LF LF LF	556 \$3.00 520 \$3.00 398 \$5.00	\$1,668.00 \$1,560.00 \$1,990.00
				CATEGORY 5 TOTAL	\$3,550.00
	CATEGORY				
		5 INCH CONCRETE FOR SIDEWALK TYPE A COMBINATION CURB AND GUTTER ANY HEIGHT OR DEPTH	CY LF	26 \$650.00 260 \$60.00	\$16,900.00 \$15,600.00
				CATEGORY 6 TOTAL	\$32,500.00
	CATEGORY	7			
				CATEGORY 7 TOTAL	\$0.00
	CATEGORY	3			
		RELOCATE UTILITY SHEET ALUMINUM SIGN RELOCATE SIGN	EA SF SF	1 \$10,000.00 18 \$45.00 37 \$30.00	10,000.00 810.00 1,110.00
				CATEGORY 8 TOTAL	\$11,920.00
				SUBTOTAL	\$54,978.00
				40% CONTINGENCY	\$21,991.20
				TOTAL	\$76,969.20

APPENDIX B:

SITE PHOTOS



Ardennes Avenue and Halpine Road Intersection – Looking North



Ardennes Avenue and Halpine Road Intersection – Looking South



Ardennes Avenue and Halpine Road Intersection – Looking East



Ardennes Avenue and Halpine Road Intersection – Looking West

APPENDIX C:

CRASH DATA REPORT



Maryland State Highway Administration

Office of Traffic and Safety - Traffic Development and Support

SHA ADC Study Worksheet Output rev. 10/2017-1

Location: ARDENNES AVE @ HALPINE RD

Logmiles: 0.8 At 0.2

04/18/2024

Robert Booker

0.8 At 0.21 Radius: 250 ft.

Name:

Date:

County: Montgomery, D3

Period:

January 01, 2018 To December 31, 2022

Note:

YEAR >>	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Total	
Fatal	0	0	0	0	0	0	
No. Killed	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Injury	0	0	0	0	0	0	
No. Injured	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Prop. Damage	0	0	1	0	0	1	
Total Crashes	0	0	1	0	0	1	
Severity Index	0	0	1	0	0	Avg 0	
On a site Din		0	0		0	0	
Opposite Dir. Rear End	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Sideswipe	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Sideswipe Left Turn	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Angle	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Angie Pedestrian	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Parked Veh.	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Farked Ven. Fixed Object	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Other	0	0	1	0	0	1	
			1		0	1	
U-Turn	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Backing	0	0	1	0	0	1	
Animal	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Railroad	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Fire / Expl.	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Overturn	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Truck Related	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Night Time	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Wet Surface	0	0	1	0	0	1	
Alcohol	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Intersection	0	0	1	0	0	1	
Total Vehicles	0	0	2	0	0	2	
Total Trucks	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	

Maryland State Highway Administration

Office of Traffic and Safety - Traffic Development and Support

SHA ADC Summary Output rev. 10/2017-1

Location: ARDENNES AVE @ HALPINE RD

Period: January 1, 2018 To December 31, 2022 Logmiles:

0.8 At 0.21 Radius: 250 ft.

Name:

Date:

Robert Booker

04/18/2024

County: Montgomery, D3 Note: **SEVERITY** FATAL **INJURY** P-DAMAGE TOTAL DAY OF THE WEEK Accidents 0 SUN MON TUE WED THU FRI UNK 1 1 SAT Veh Occ 1 AVG Severity Index: 0 Pedestrian MONTH OF THE YEAR CONDITION DRIVER PED AUG UNK JAN **FEB** MAR APR MAY JUN SEP OCT NOV DEC Normal: 1 Alcohol: Other: 1 TIME 12 01 08 09 10 11 UNK VEHICLES INVOLVED PER ACCIDENT 02 03 04 05 06 07 1 2 TOTAL AM: 1 3 6+ UNK PM: 2 VEHICLE TYPE SURFACE MOVEMENTS 1 Wet Motorcycle/Moped Tractor Trailer NORTH SOUTH **EAST** WEST 2 Passenger Vehicle Passenger Bus Dry LF ST RT LF ST RT STRT ST RT Sport Utility Veh School Bus Sno/Ice Pick-Up Truck Emergency Veh Mud OTHER MOVEMENTS 1 Trucks (2+3 axles) Other Types Other PROBABLE CAUSES COLLISION TYPES PROP TOTAL FATAL INJURY Influence of Drugs Improper Lane Change Opposite Dir Related: Influence of Alcohol 1 Improper Backing UnRelated: Influence of Medication Improper Passing Rear End Related: UnRelated: Influence of Combined Subst. Improper Signal Sideswipe Related: Physical/Mental Difficulty Improper Parking UnRelated: Fell Asleep/Fainted, etc. Passenger Interfere/Obstruct. Left Turn Related: Fail to give full Attention Illegally in Roadway UnRelated: Lic. Restr. Non-compliance Bicycle Violation Angle Related: Fail to Drive in Single Lane Clothing Not Visible UnRelated: Improper Right Turn on Red Sleet, Hail, Freezing Rain Pedestrian Related: Fail to Yield Right-of-way Severe Crosswinds UnRelated: Fail to Obey Stop Sign Rain, Snow Parked Vehicle Related: UnRelated: Fail to Obey Traffic Signal Animal Other Collision Related: Fail to Obey Other Control Vision Obstruction UnRelated: Vehicle Defect Fail to Keep Right of Center F Bridge 01 Fail to Stop for School Bus Wet I Building 02 Wrong Way on One Way Icy or Snow Covered Χ Culvert/Ditch 03 Exceeded Speed Limit Debris or Obstruction Е Curb 04 Operator Using Cell Phone Ruts, Holes or Bumps Guardrail/Barrier 05 Stopping in Lane Roadway Road Under Construction Embankment 06 Too Fast for Conditions Traffic Control Device Inop. O Fence 07 Followed too Closely Shoulders Low, Soft or High В Light Pole 08 Improper Turn Other or Unknown J Sign Pole 09 WEATHER ILLUMINATION TOTALS Е Other Pole 10 Clear / Cloudy 18-22 1 Day C Tree/Shrubbery 11 Foggy Dawn/Dusk T 12 Contr. Barrier 1 Raining Dark - Lights On Snow / Sleet Dark - No Lights S Crash Attenuator 13 Other Other

Other Fixed Object

Maryland State Highway Administration Name: Robert Booker
Office of Traffic and Safety - Traffic Development and Support Date: 04/18/2024

SHA ADC History Output rev. 10/2023-1 - Combined Year Listing

Location: ARDENNES AVE @ HALPINE RD Logmiles: 0.8 At 0.21 Radius: 250 ft.

County: Montgomery, D3 Period: January 01, 2018 To December 31, 2022 Note:

	Movement											
MilePt	Int Rel	Date	Severity	Time	Light	Surface	Alc Rel	FixObj	Collision	V1	V2	Probable Cause
MU140												
0.800) _□	08042020	Property	11A	Day	Wet			OTHER	Su	SS	Improper backing

Fixed Object: 01 = Bridge 02 = Building 03 = Culvert/Ditch 04 = Curb 05 = Guardrail/Barrier 06 = Embankment 07 = Fence 08 = Light Pole 09 = Sign Post 10 = Other Pole 11 = Tree/Shrubbery 12 = Construction Barrier 13 = Crash Attenuator

CLAND DEPARTMENT TRANSPORTATION
STATE HIGHWAY

Office of Traffic & Safety Traffic Development & Support Division Crash Analysis Safety Team

Location:	Ardennes Ave @ Halpine Rd							
County:	MONTGOMERY							
-	01/01/2018 to 12/31/2022							
Analyst Robert I	∟. Booker, Jr.	Date:	04/18/2024					

ARDENNES AVE

HALPINE RD



HALPINE RD

DATE-SEVERITY-TIME-SURFCE ALCOHOL

SEVERITY
F - Fatalities
I - Injured
P - Property Damage
Only
SURFACE
D - Dry Surface
W - Wet Surface
I - Icy Surface
S - Snowy Surface

00 - Not Applicable 01 - Bridge or Overpass 02 - Building 03 - Culvert or Ditch 04 - Curb 05 - Guardrail or Barrier 06 - Embankment 07 - Fence

08 - Light Support Pole 09 - Sign Support Pole 10 - Other Pole 11 - Tree Shrubbery 12 - Construction Barrier 13 - Crash Attenuator 88 - Other 99 - Unknown

B - Bicycle
P - Other Pedalcycle
C - Other Conveyance
T - Railway Train
A - Animal
O - Other Object
S - Spilled Cargo
J - Jackknife

ARDENNES AVE

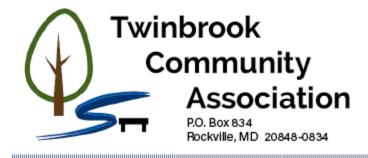
U - Units Separated N - Other Non collision D - Off Road R - Downhill Runaway F - Explosion or Fire ? - Unknown

template 12-14-23



APPENDIX D:

RESIDENT COMMENTS AND RESPONSES



TCA Support for Safe Routes to School

July 5, 2024

City of Rockville 111 Maryland Avenue Rockville, MD 20850

Dear Bryan Barnett-Woods,

On behalf of the Twinbrook Community Association, I am writing to express our strong support for the city's "Safe Routes to School" project. We commend your efforts to enhance pedestrian safety at targeted intersections in Twinbrook, which will greatly benefit our community's residents, particularly our children.

We are pleased to see the city taking proactive steps to improve road safety and encourage walking and cycling to school.

While we fully support the current plans, we would like to respectfully suggest a few additional considerations that we believe would further enhance the project's impact:

- 1. Mini Traffic Circle: We propose the installation of a mini traffic circle at the intersection of Halpine Road and Ardennes Avenue. This would help calm traffic and improve safety at this busy intersection, which is frequently used by students. If possible, the mini circle should incorporate landscaping (e.g. potted plants/trees and/or public art).
- 2. Pedestrian-Level Lighting Assessment: We request a comprehensive assessment of pedestrian-level lighting at all intersections being studied under this project. Adequate lighting is crucial for pedestrian visibility and safety, especially during early morning and evening hours when many students are traveling to and from school-related activities. This would serve as an additional benefit for low-wage workers traveling during off-peak work hours.
- 3. Slip Lane Elimination: We strongly advocate for the elimination of the slip lane on the northwest corner of Twinbrook Parkway and Chapman Avenue. Removing this slip lane would significantly improve pedestrian safety by reducing vehicle speeds and decreasing the number of pedestrian vehicle conflict points.

The Twinbrook Community Association is committed to working collaboratively with the City of Rockville to ensure the success of this important project. We would be happy to provide any additional input or assistance as needed.

Thank you for your consideration of these suggestions and for your ongoing commitment to improving pedestrian safety in our community. We look forward to seeing the positive impact of the "Safe Routes to School" project in Twinbrook.

Sincerely,

Mary A. van Balgooy

Hary A van Bogoog

President, Twinbrook Community Association

In response to the Twinbrook Community Associate comments please see below

- A mini-traffic circle is only recommended for intersections without stop-control. The intersection of Halpine Road and Ardennes Avenue is an all-way stop control intersection, and has a stop sign on each leg of the intersection. Motorists are required to make a complete stop at this intersection. Staff has reached out to Rockville City Police Department to provide additional traffic enforcement at this intersection.
- 2. The Transportation Alternatives project did not include an assessment of lighting conditions. Most of the streetlights in Twinbrook are owned and maintained by Pepco. Staff will separately request Pepco to evaluate lighting levels at each intersection.
- 3. A comprehensive traffic study was not included to evaluate whether the northeast slip lane could be removed. However, the post for the existing signals is installed on the northeast corner refuge island and would require relocation to the new corner if the slip lane were removed. This would be too expensive to implement without being a separate CIP item. Additionally, this intersection is currently subject to an adequacy evaluation and improvements per a county development. Staff is coordinating with MNCPPC regarding this project.